# DECam Active Optics: Lessons for Commissioning

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#### DECam Active Optics: Overview



#### Roodman, Reil et.al. SPIE 2014

Presentation at 2019 PCW

Wavefront sensors (8) ±1.5mm out of focus
Forward model fit to Zernike Wavefront expansion (z4-z10)
Roughly 20-40 Donuts fit in 7 seconds between exposures
Camera Hexapod (5 dof) & Primary Mirror Astigmatism (2 dof):
LUT as a function of Alt,Az
simple PID loop for Active Control
Commissioned with DECam in 2012
Hexpod in Active Control in 2013
Primary Astigmatism in Active Control in 2015-6
Essentially problem-free operation since 2013
ongoing study of Engineering images for PSF Estimation

#### DECam AOS Commissioning: Control Matrix

- Find Reference Wavefront corresponding to Optimal Alignment Data Driven, using in-focus & out-of-focus images Simulation would not have worked due to Donut distortions
- Command individual DOFs & measure Donut Zernike response



γ / nm 315.5.7.4 offset 0.0003337 ± 2.778e-06 slope 7.795e-09 ± 1.583e-08

θY [arcsec]

θY [arcsec

θY [arcsec]

θY [arcsec]

fset -0.0908 ± 0.000

ffset -0.3018 ± 0.0001598

Θ<sub>x</sub> [λ/m

[V/mm]

e^

 $\Delta_{Z7}$  [ $\lambda$ ]

 $\Delta_{\rm Z8}$  [ $\lambda$ ]

θX [arcsec]

θX [arcsec]

θX [arcsec]

θX [arcsec]

## DECam AOS Commissioning: Look Up Tables



### DECam AOS Commissioning: PID Loop

- Simple PID controller implemented for each DOF
- Gains optimized based on open-loop operation during Commissioning



### PSF Estimation: Optics+Atmosphere in PIFF

Uses measurement of the Optical Wavefront to estimate PSF



Independent Check on AOS via PSF performance

Davis, Roodman, et.al. SPIE 2016

**DESC PSF Presentation - 2020** 

# Lessons for Rubin AOS

- Check individual Donut morphology both in Wavefront sensors & Science Rafts
  - ensure that all Donuts can be well modeled by Zernike expansion
- Collect Donuts across full Focal plane (intra/extra focal) in each Filter
  - 100 images at lowish gLat with only small dithers for good statistics
  - compare Wavefront performance to Zemax/Batoid model
- Measure Zernike response to each individual Hexapod, Mirror D.O.F.
  - check that measured response matrix matches model
- Seed LUT with model or Sky Scans, but update with data
  - Note: optimal Camera optical alignment requires Hexapods LUT to depend on Rotator angle
- Study open-loop (LUT only) performance of AOS
  - Tune feedback gain based on typical results
  - Donut engineering images: also provides open-loop sample with minimal changes in TMA