



Overview of Satellite Streaks in Rubin and Beyond























This is a new era for Earth's orbital space environment



Illustration based on applications filed with the US FCC and the ITU

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Legacy Survey of Space and Time

A handful of recent satellite photobombs







Hugely increasing rate of new commercial satellites

- Most prevalent near twilight, but some illuminated all night long
- Impacts are worst for large wide-field ground-based facilities
- New satellites launching and old ones de-orbiting













Orbital space is a human environment in need of preservation

- We rely on the orbital space environment by looking through it and working within it
- Cumulative effects a critical framework
- Beyond impacts to astronomy, we must consider impact on the public access to the sky, collision impacts on space operations, atmospheric pollution, ground and airspace collisions, animal and plant ecosystems, and space weather issues



The case for space environmentalism Lawrence, Rawls, Jah, et al. 2022 Nature Astronomy

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Annie Morris

Satellite Distribution (Lat-Lon Projection)



Lawler et al. 2021



Rubin's potential for discovery is also its vulnerability to LEO satellites











- Wide field of view
- Sensitive to faint things
- Looking for "bumps in the night"
- Imaging subtle cosmic structures







Current impacts on the Zwicky Transient Facility



"Despite the increase in satellite streaks observed during the analyzed period, the current science operations of ZTF are not **yet** strongly affected."

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Mroz et al. 2022







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Routine maneuvers can manifest as glints

- Many Starlinks exhibit a characteristic flare at low Solar elongation
- Increase in effective albedo indicates specular (mirror-like) reflection



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47591 2021-05-12 South

North





Impact on Rubin Solar System Discoveries

- New Solar System Object discoveries require at least six detections over three nights
- If one observation is missed due to a streak, the object can be lost entirely
- Near-Earth asteroids have particularly short discovery windows

Credit: Siegfried Eggl, with students Valery Balbin-Sepulveda, David Roman Garcia, Anthony Rihani, and Sanjana Srivastava











Isn't SpaceX making their satellites darker and proactively sharing satellite positions and trajectories?

- Yes, and astronomers appreciate this work and the example it sets!
- But... they're still not dark enough, typical astrometric errors are > 0.1 deg, other operators exist, and all operator mitigations are entirely voluntary



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Just released: Halferty et al. 2022 61 Starlinks observed over 16 months

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Can't we fix most streaks with clever software?

- Severity depends strongly on the (growing) satellite population and your science
- Streaks tend to be brighter in redder bands; majority of twilight exposures will have a streak
- Visual (V) mag ~ 7 or fainter would make most streaks easier to mask in coadds
- You will find surprise satellites in Rubin data products despite our best efforts



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Figures courtesy Clare Saunders

What else can we do about this problem?

- Launch fewer satellites to lower altitudes
- Design satellites with darkening mitigations for all orbit phases
- Operators and regulators must consider aggregate impacts
- Foster coordination agreements for orbital space and night sky users (e.g., NASA, NSF, operators)
- Encourage international collaboration among US agencies, UN COPUOS, the IAU, and numerous other stakeholders
- Continued/improved financial support for mitigation efforts
- Consider applying environmental laws to low Earth orbit
- Mitigation of harm to astronomy should be a requirement of licensing Credit: AAS LPRISD "leave behind" doc

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Impact of Satellite Constellations

on Optical Astronomy and Recommendations Toward Mitigations

On-line Workshop Dark and Quiet Skies for Science and Society

Report and recommendations

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A sampling of projects in the works

- Trailblazer: enabling quantitative studies of streaks from satellites in images over time
- We are in "soft launch" beta mode try uploading your FITS files at trailblazer.dirac.dev!
- Satmetrics: quantifying streaks in images
- UW eScience "Data Science for Social Good"
- Scheduler dodging: investigating the utility of dodging some satellites with the Rubin scheduler (Alina Hu had a poster yesterday!)
- Dodging is not worth the survey depth tradeoff

The future of the sky is on the cusp of changing ‡

- This story is far larger than "astronomy vs. satellite internet"
- Billions of investor dollars are fueling an exponential rise in launches of preliminary hardware
- Astronomers have minimal funding and a handful of folks working on mitigation studies
- Haven't even gone into radio astronomy or impacts on groups beyond astronomy...!

The sky belongs to everyone. Space is a global commons. All people are impacted by changes in the sky. The sky is part of the environment. Ecosystems depend on the night sky and on each other.

J. Lowenthal, A. Venkatesan, & SATCON2 Community Engagement Working Group

